



Phytosensor



History of development

Phytosensing: using plants as a biological sensor, measuring physiological parameters, research field well-known from 80x

BIOTRON, Academy of Science, Kishinev, Moldova:
end of 80x - begin of 90x, strong usage in agricultural purposes -
optimization of production, fast tests of genetic hybrids



Long-term collaboration with
Prof. Dr. habil. Sergey Maslobrod –
“father” of plant electrophysiology, the
institute of plant physiology and
genetics, AS Kishinev



History of development: bio-hybrid EU research

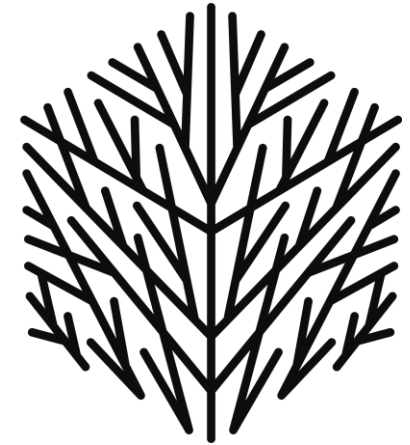
The *flora robotica* project develops and investigates bio-hybrid relationships between robots and natural plants and explore the potentials of plant-robot societies able to produce architectural artifacts and living spaces.

The project is funded by European Commission under the programme Future and Emerging Technologies, H2020 Project no. 640959.

The main goal of ASSISI project is to establish a robotic society that is able to develop communication channels to animal societies and bio-hybrid systems.

The project is funded by European Commission under the programme Future and Emerging Technologies, EU-FP7 Project no. 601074

*flora*robotica



Bio-hybrid plant. What is it?



Biological organism

+

bio-hybrid interface device



=



Biological organism is capable for interactions with humans, environment and technologies, can change/adapt own living conditions/environments

Sensors and information processing

Electrophysiological sensors

- differential bio-potential analyser
- differential tissue impedance spectrometer
- electrostimulation module

Physiological sensors

- leaf transpiration sensor
- sap flow sensor

Embedded environmental sensors

- environmental temperature, humidity, light
- air pressure
- RF power meter (450MHz-2.5GHz)
- 3D magnetic field/3D accelerometer

External/optional sensors

- Soil moisture, temperature
- CO₂, O₂, O₃ (and other gas sensors)
- any I2C sensor



(Phyto-)actuators

- Irrigation, Light, Electrostimulation, CO₂
- internal MOSFET switches
- external USB/I2C relay
- DMX512 interface
- Control of 6-24 DoF actuators

Connectivity and interfaces

- USB/Ethernet networks
- twitter and text message services
- (optional) GSM and Bluetooth
- speech TTS engine with flexible vocabulary

Information processing

- over 250 embedded processors for real-time signal analysis
- extended statistical module
- over 200 embedded actuators
- DA scripting language for sensor-actuator coupling
- Real-time data plot
- html-based plots for direct output in internet

Applications

Entertainment

- plant-human interactions, talking/singing plants
- automated indoor plant installations
- integration of plants with technology

Home

- pathogenicity detector, 'living' environmental sensor
- home plant guard
- experimentation tool for plant enthusiasts

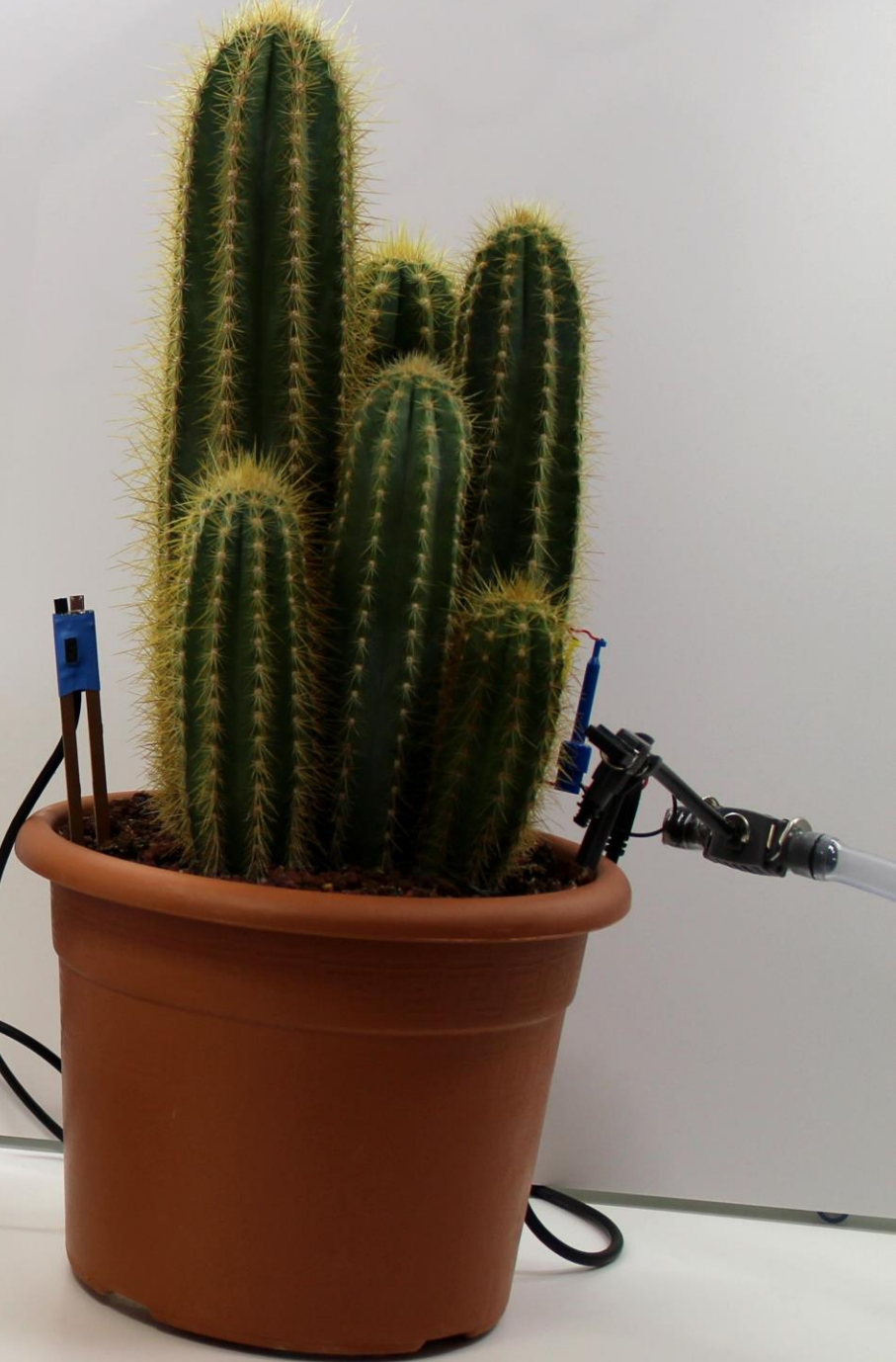
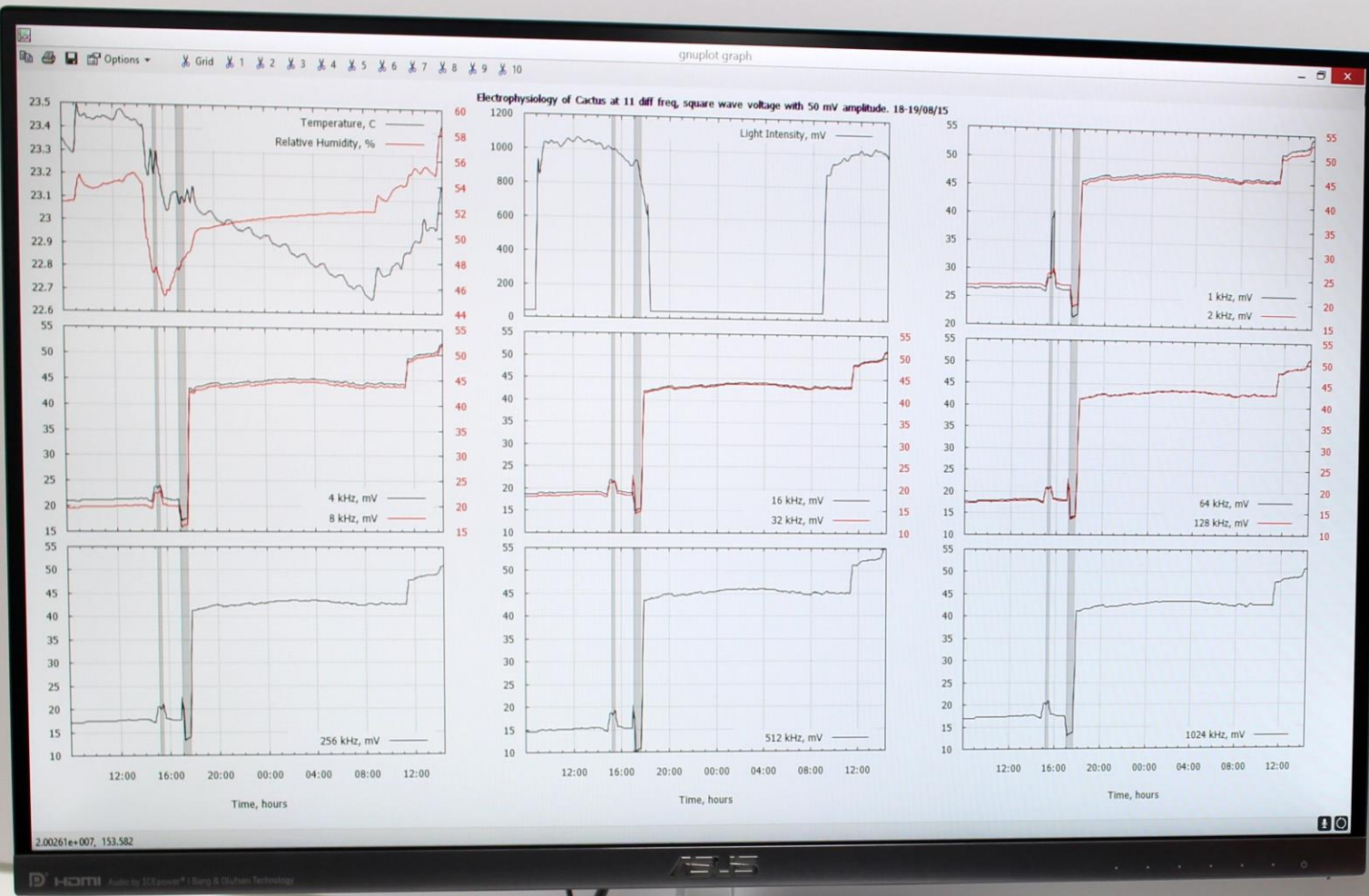
Science

- studying plant physiology and electrophysiology
- plant learning and plant-plant interactions
- automated analysis of large physiological data

Agriculture/environment

- optimization of growth processes
- automatization based on physiological processes
- outdoor urban/forest biosensors

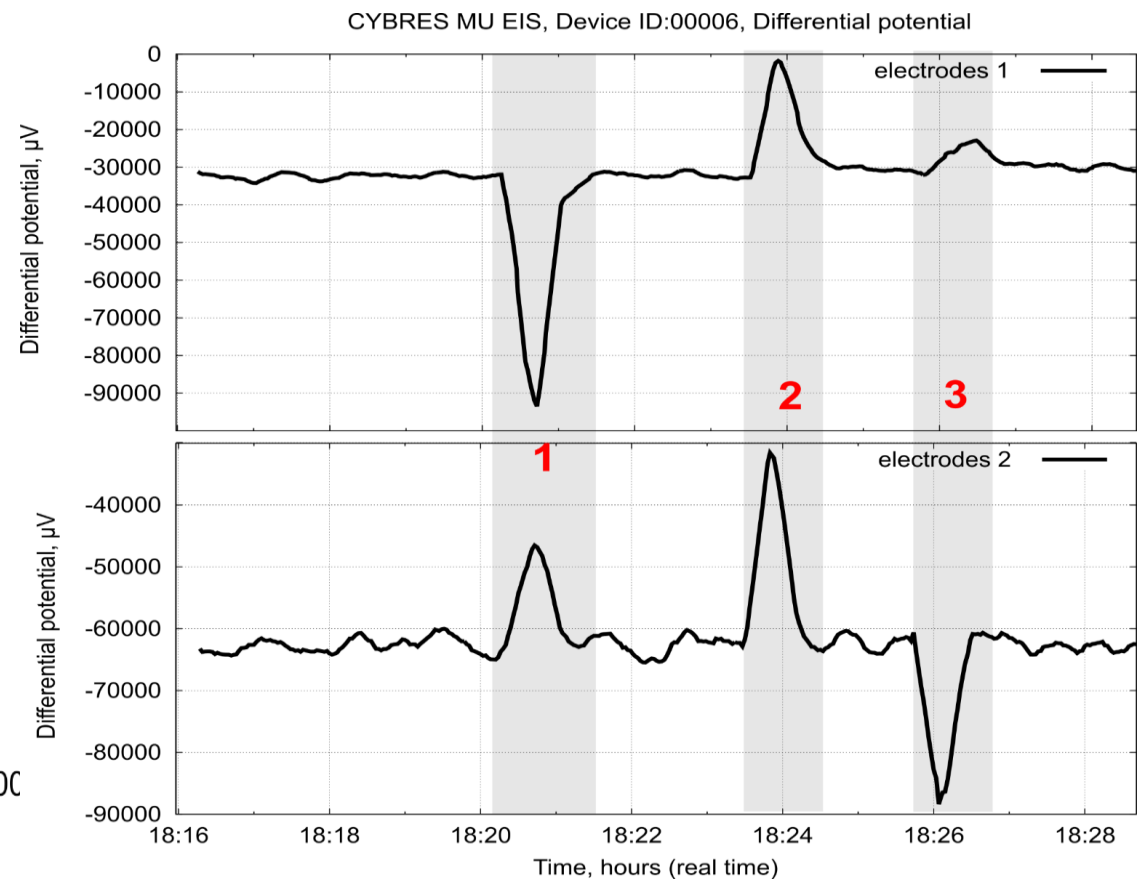
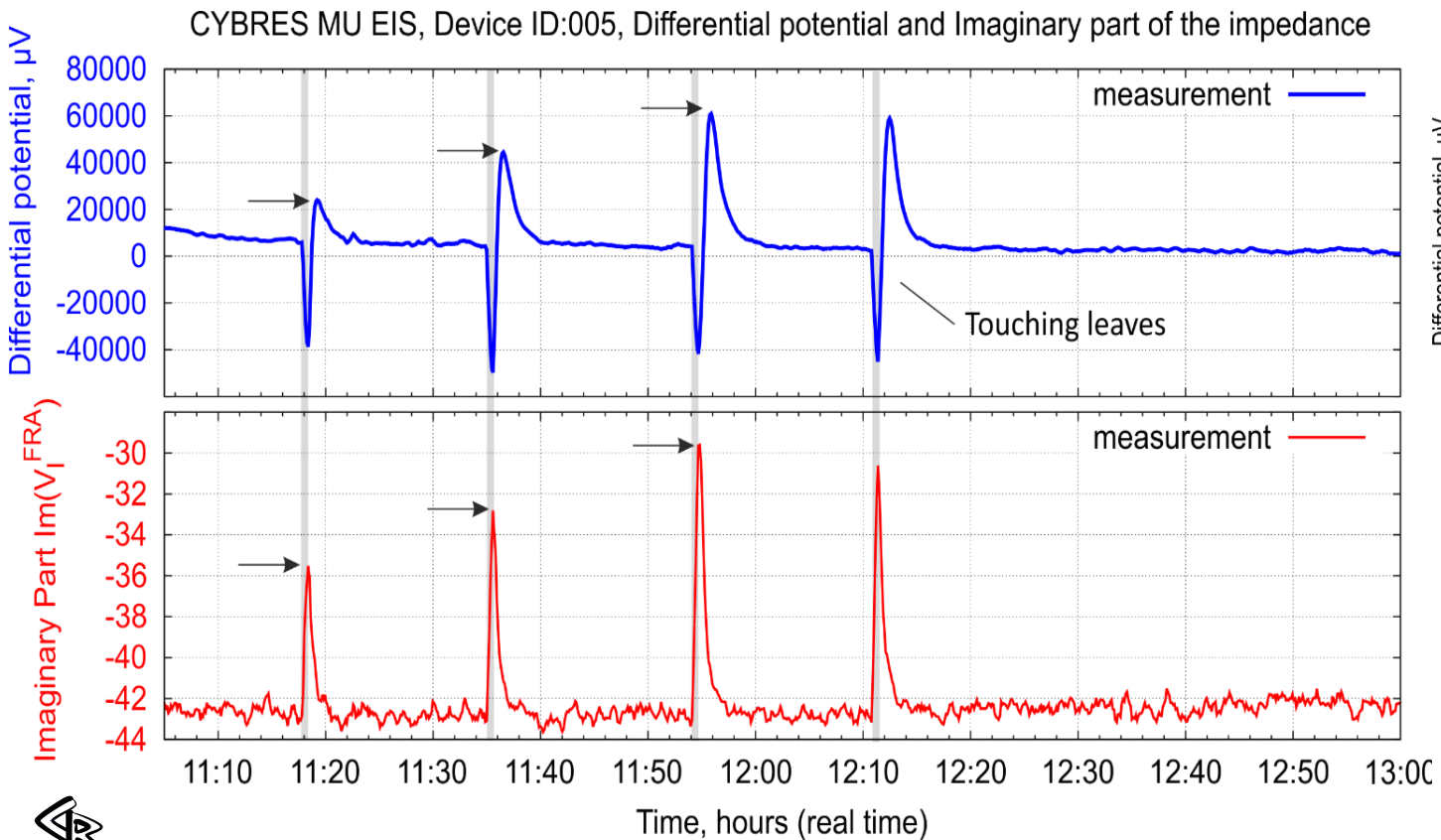




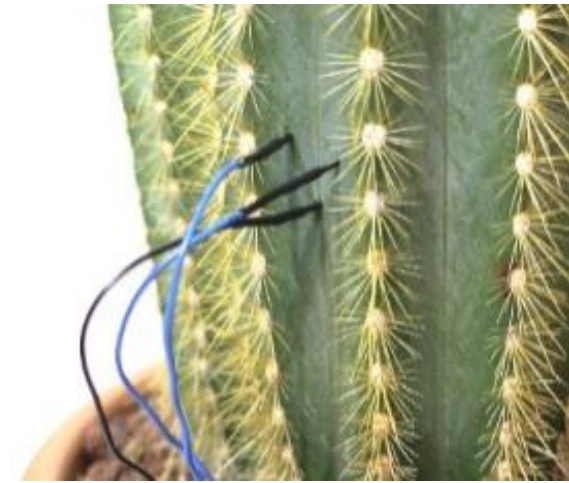
Real-time data processing



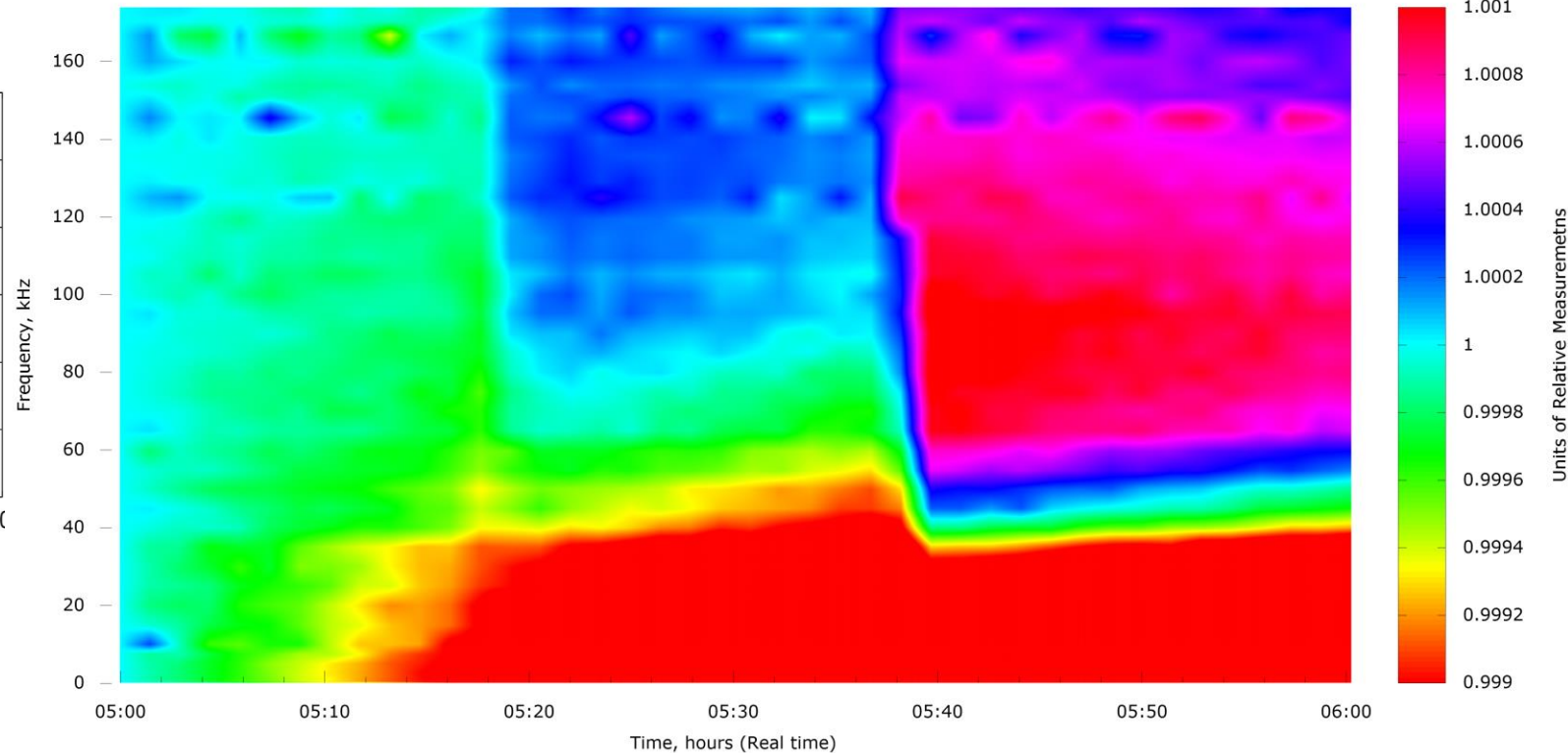
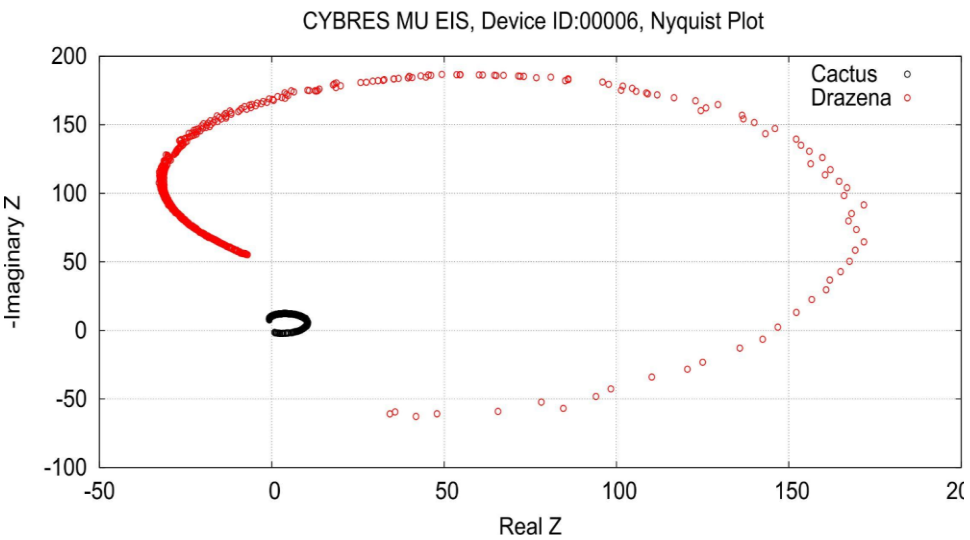
Example: Electrophysiology



Example: tissue impedance spectroscopy

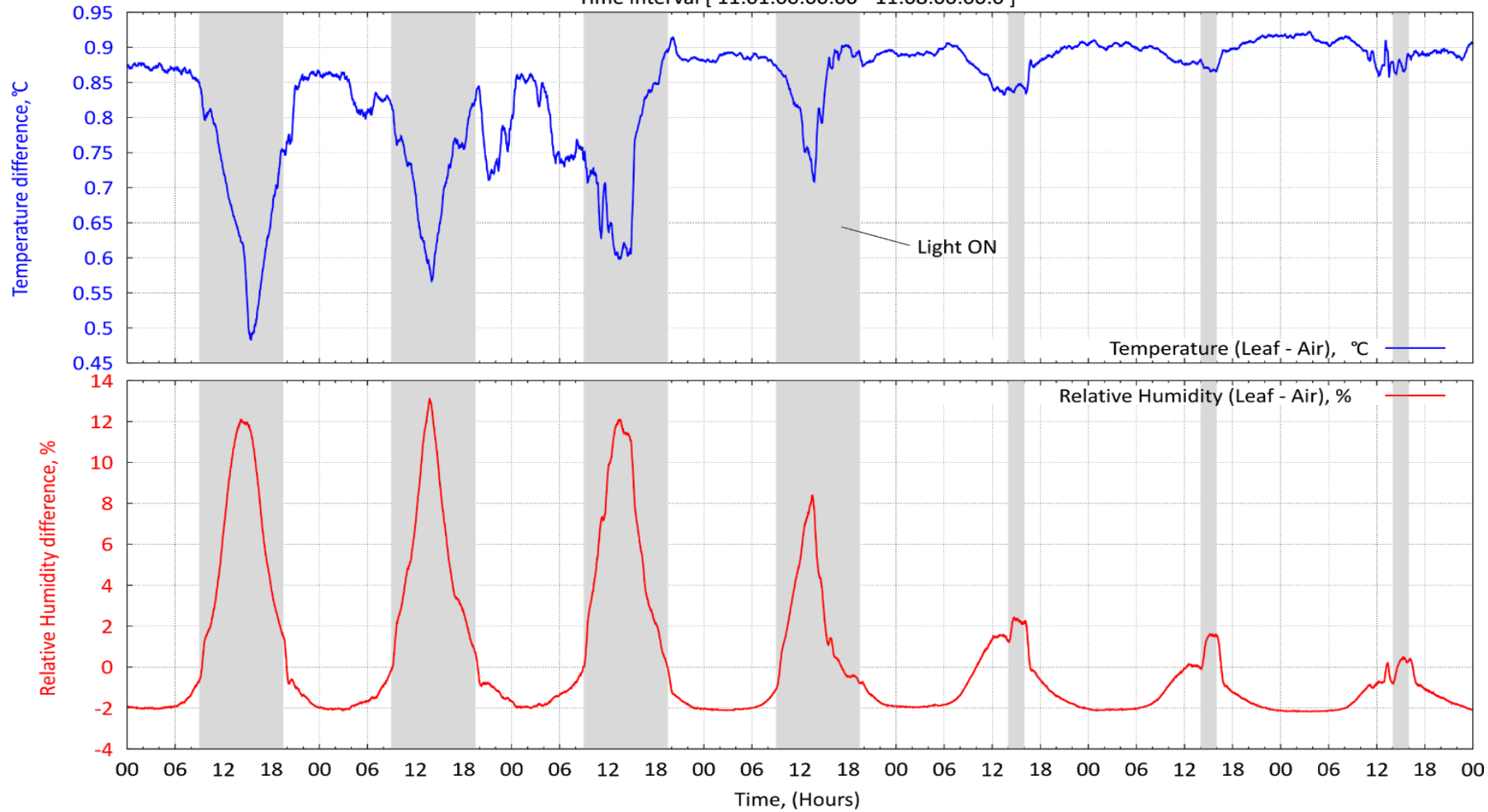


CYBRES EIS, Device ID:322016, Heat map of RMS conductivity, ch.1 (Vernadsky Scale of Relative Measurements)



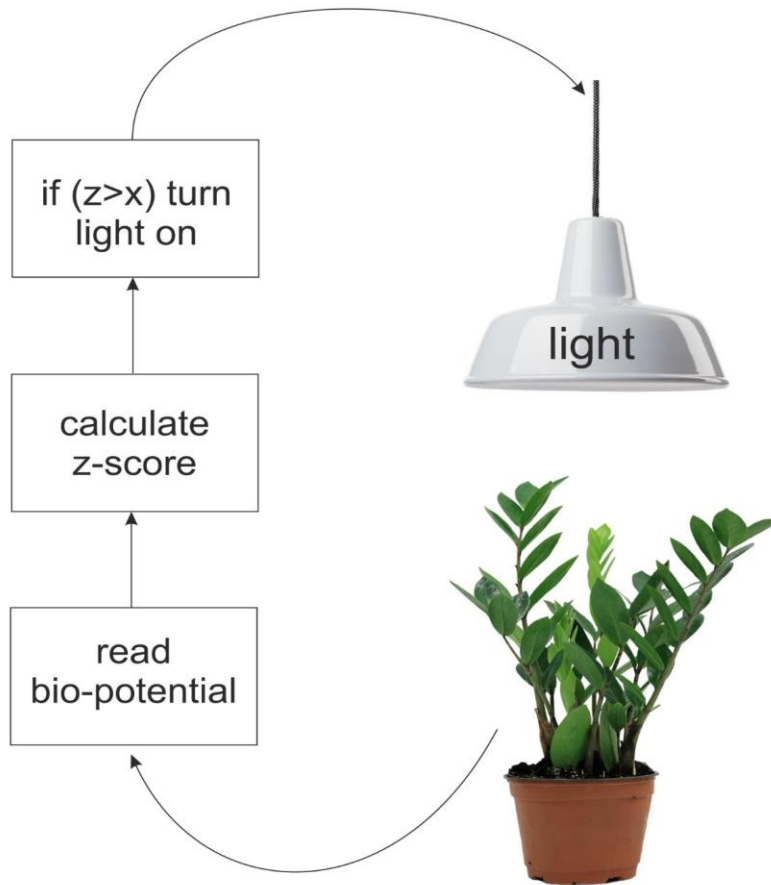
Example: transpiration data

Temperature and Humidity difference.(data24102016-1025 003). 60 points averaging.
Time interval [11:01:00:00:00 - 11:08:00:00:0]

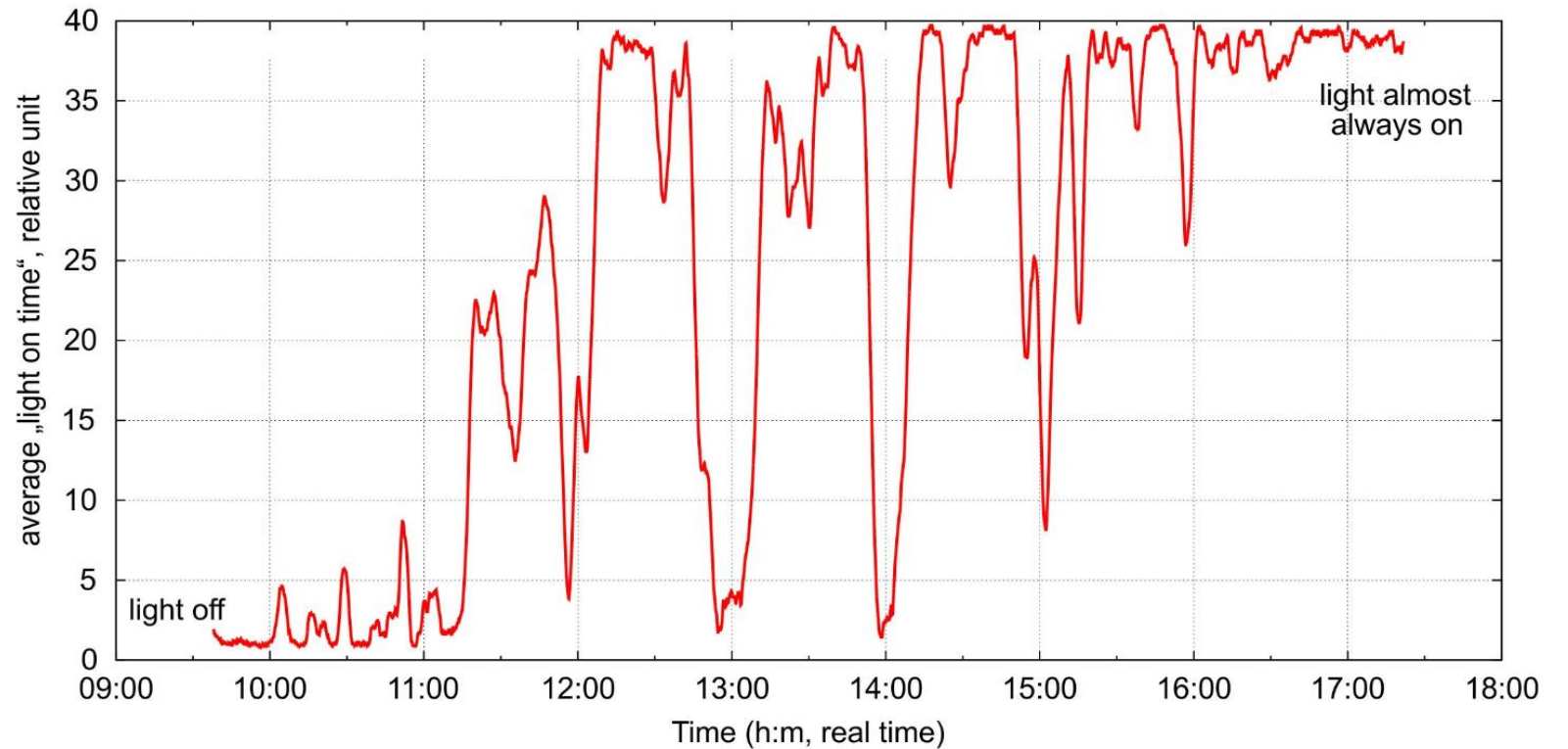


Example of phyto-actuation

Imposed feedback loops based on measuring biopotentials

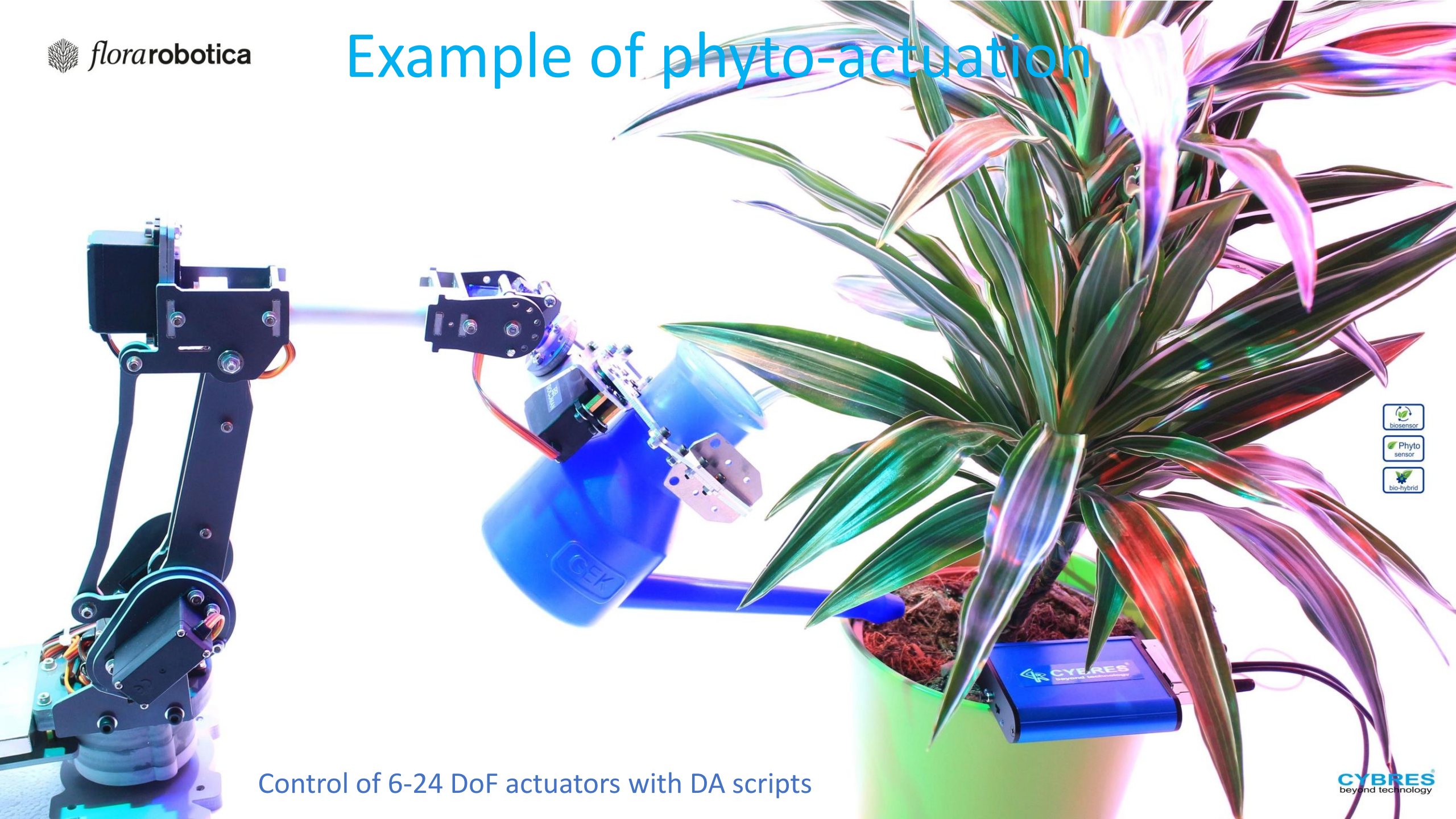


Pavlov' Plant Experiment, Adaptation capability, CYBRES Phytosensor, Device ID:333029, average „ligh on time“



the plant self-regulates illumination in own environment

Example of phyto-actuation

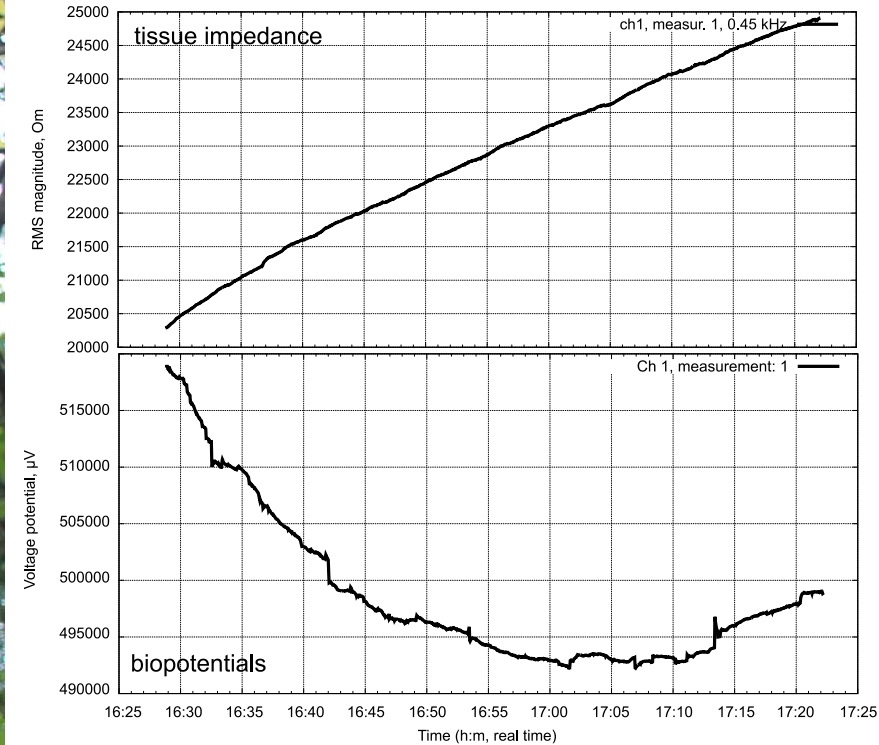


Control of 6-24 DoF actuators with DA scripts

Outdoor setup (tree) for urban/forest measurements



Outdoor setup, tree biopotential measurement, CYBRES, Device ID:336030



- Solar cell powering
- WiFi connectivity
- Waterproof IP66 packaging

explore the world of Intelligent plants



biosensor



Phyto
sensor



bio-hybrid